



# Sustainable Solutions for Bank and Slope Restoration

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Filtrex International



# Overview

- Issues
- Solutions
- Sustainability
- Our Story
- Filtrexx Solutions
- Projects
- System Benefits
- Impact



# Issues: Banks and Slopes

What's the problem here?



























01/20/2015 09:38



# Cause





# Movement of dislodged particles

- Wind, Water & Gravity
- Concentrated Flow
- Loss of vegetation
- Soil cohesion
- Soil loss







# Solutions

What's in your toolbox?

# Traditional Solutions

- Rock – Rip Rap
- Concrete
- RECP's – Blanket & TRM
- Cellular Confinement
- Gabion
- Wire Faced Systems
- Natural methods























# Sustainability

What makes a solution sustainable?



# Sustainable Solutions

- Do not add to the problem
- Repurpose / Reroute / Renew
- Duplicatable
- Native Vegetation
- Add value





February 14, 2018

# 'LIVING GREEN WALLS' LINED WITH TREES AND BUSHES COULD HELP REDUCE TOXIC POLLUTION



# Professional Practice

## SUSTAINABLE RESIDENTIAL DESIGN: APPLYING ECOLOGICAL DESIGN



Over the four-year construction period, the addition of hundreds of mature trees and countless flowering shrubs, perennials, and groundcovers, brought in a flood of nesting birds and insect pollinators. The transformation was evident to workers who had been at the site from start to finish. They went from seeing virtually no wildlife at the beginning to experiencing a cacophony of bird song at dusk and swarms of bees, butterflies, and moths bouncing from plant to plant as they came into bloom. The diverse plantings ensure staggered bloom times to keep pollinators busy year-round, and create niche habitats for many bird and small mammal species. The property is now a lush oasis for urban wildlife in an otherwise biologically monotonous neighborhood. ASLA 2016 Professional Residential Design Honor Award, Kronish House, Beverly Hills, California / Marmol Radziner

Plants are central to a functioning global ecosystem. Plants oxygenate the atmosphere and reduce atmospheric pollutants. Ecological restoration in both developed and developing countries is a primary strategy for mitigating the impacts of climate change. Native plant communities are not only key to the global ecosystem, but also crucial to environmental and [human health](#) at the residential and neighborhood scales.



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## Sustainability through Vegetation Landscape Design

This year's Earth Day which was celebrated worldwide recently, put a strong emphasis on vegetation with its "Trees for the Earth" theme, as there has been growing concern in relation to drastic reduction of green spaces across the urban areas in the world.

May 2, 2016





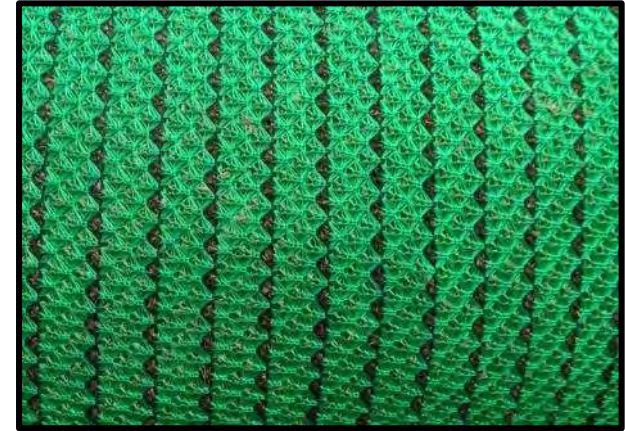
# The Filtrex Story:

1 part Compost – 1 part Mesh – 1 part Ingenuity





A simple recipe of recycled organics and biomimicry disrupts an industry through performance & environmental sustainability around the globe



# The Evolution of Filtrexx

## Beneficial Reuse of Organics

- Filtrexx International Opens - 2002
- The Recipe = MESH + MEDIA + PATENT

## Science

- Research, Testing, Engineering;
- Federal/State Approvals & Specs Developed for 25 Applications;
- Design Manual Published for Designers/Engineers;

## Market Development

- In-House Marketing Drives National Attention;
- Training an International Network of 120+ Professional Installers;
- Creation of the Filtrexx Big Mac = The SiltSoxx™ Pallet;
- Rapid Growth of Manufacturing, Development, Distribution, and Sales.



**Green Infrastructure  
(Erosion Control)  
GreenLoxx®**



**Sediment  
Control  
SiltSoxx™**



**Stormwater  
EnviroSoxx®**



**filtrex**<sup>®</sup>  
SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES



**High Performance SMP's for all phases of development**

<http://ecopractices.com/industry>

**filtrex**<sup>®</sup>  
SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES

# Compost Socks

## Recycling and Low Impact Development Movement





# Growing Media™



**filtr<sup>re</sup>xx<sup>®</sup>**  
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# Filtrex Solutions

Bank and Slope Restoration







# GreenLoxx Applications

- **MSE (Mechanically Stabilized)**

- Up to 80°
- Slope instability
- Reinforcement – FLW Geogrid
- Variable Set back
- Compacted Fill
- Typical retaining wall design
- Engineered
- Customized Seed

- **Non MSE**

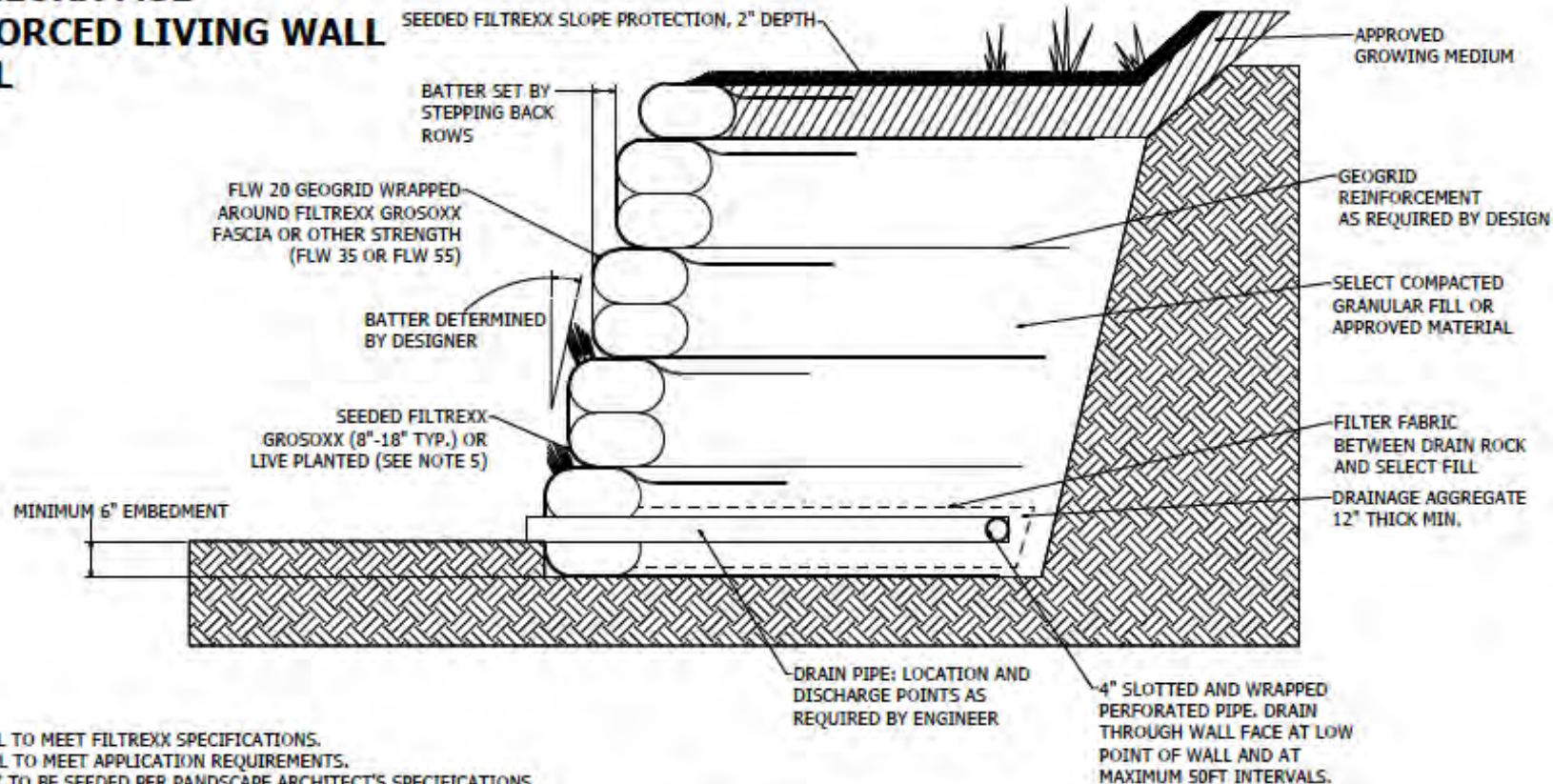
- Up to 50°
- Stable slope
- Wrap Soxx – FLW Geogrid
- Soil Anchor system
- Methodology
- Soils Report
- Anchored vegetative facing
- Customized Seed

# GreenLoxx MSE





# GREENLOXX MSE REINFORCED LIVING WALL DETAIL



## NOTES:

1. ALL MATERIAL TO MEET FILTREXX SPECIFICATIONS.
2. GROSOXX FILL TO MEET APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS.
3. ALL GROSOXX TO BE SEEDDED PER PANDSCAPE ARCHITECT'S SPECIFICATIONS.
4. BACKFILL TO BE PLACED PER ENGINEER'S REQUIREMENTS.
5. GEOGRID STRENGTH, LENGTH, AND VERTICAL SPACING TO BE DETERMINED BY ENGINEER. GEOGRID--NO STRANDS ARE TO BE CUT DURING PLANTING, ETC. WE RECOMMEND BI-DIRECTIONAL STRENGTH FOR CONSTRUCTION EASE.
6. NATIVE AND DRAINAGE BACKFILL TO BE SEPARATED BY NON-WOVEN FILTER FABRIC.
7. MAXIMUM HEIGHT RECOMMENDED: TEN FEET EXPOSED HEIGHT.

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THESE GRAPHIC REPRESENTATIONS ARE INTENDED FOR PRELIMINARY DESIGN PURPOSES ONLY AND ARE NOT TO BE USED FOR CONSTRUCTION WITHOUT THE SIGNATURE OF A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER.

DESIGN	DATE	BY	PROJECT
DESIGNED			RETROFIT LIVING WALLS
DRAWN			GREENLOXX MSE REINFORCED LIVING WALL DETAIL
CHECKED			
APPROVED			
DATE		DATE	
BY		BY	
PROJECT		PROJECT	



# Myrtle Beach





















# Gordon County, Georgia

















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# Streambank Project Profile



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# GreenLoxx Non MSE

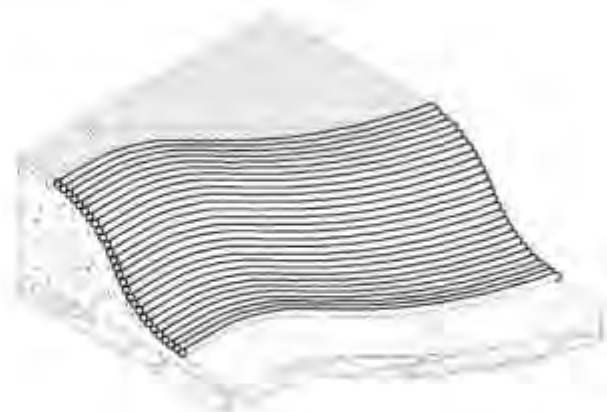


FLW 20 GEOGRID OR  
OTHER DESIGN STRENGTH  
(FLW 35 OR FLW 55)

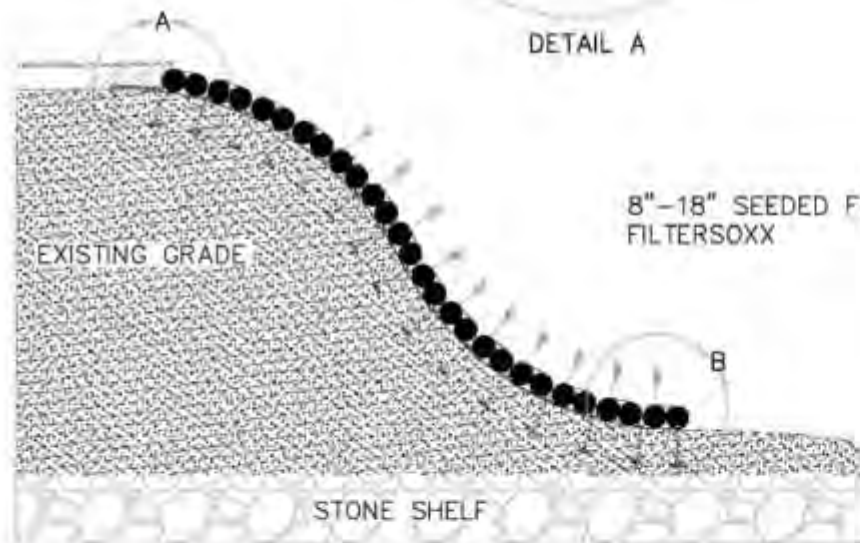
GRIPPLE SOIL ANCHOR  
3' MIN DEPTH OR OTHER  
ANCHOR STRENGTH AS  
PER ENGINEER



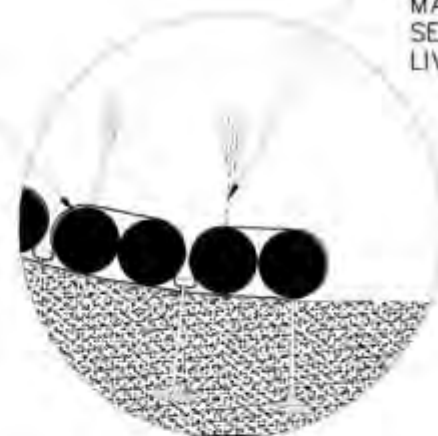
DETAIL A



LIVE WILLOW  
STAKES OR  
OTHER PLANT  
MATERIAL FROM  
SEED OR FROM  
LIVE PLUGS



8"-18" SEEDED FILTREXX-  
FILTERSOXX



DETAIL B

\*NO GRID STRANDS ARE ALLOWED TO BE CUT  
IN ORDER TO INSERT PLANTS IN ANY CASE.

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These graphic representations are intended for preliminary design purposes only and are not to be used for construction without the signature of a registered professional engineer.

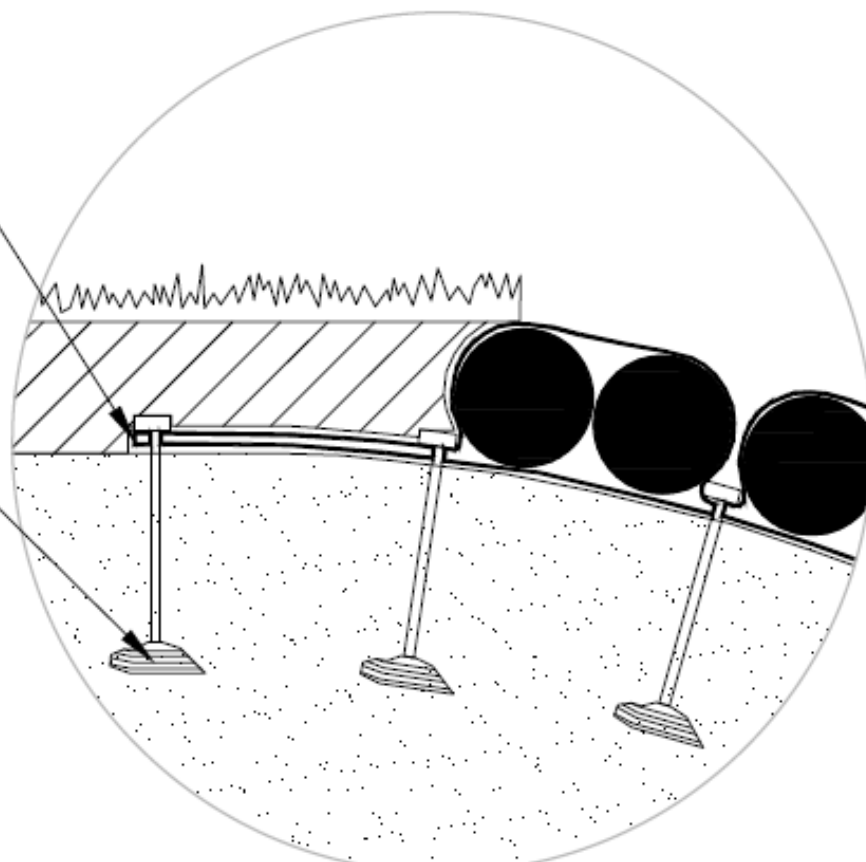
SCALE:  
NONE

**GREENLOXX NON-MSE REINFORCED  
LIVING WALL DETAIL 1 (STYLE 1)**



FLW 20 GEOGRID OR  
OTHER DESIGN STRENGTH  
(FLW 35 OR FLW 55)

GRIPPLE SOIL ANCHOR  
3' MIN DEPTH OR OTHER  
ANCHOR STRENGTH AS  
PER ENGINEER



# Non MSE Components







# Rocky River, Ohio

Lake Erie













# Richland Co. SC











# Project Profiles

GreenLoxx in action around the country



# Harrisburg, PA





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# Springfield, MO





















# Phenix City, AL

Chattahoochee River



































# Shorewood, WI

Lake Michigan

























St. Louis, MO













# Gilroy, CA

































# System Benefits

Sustainable BMP's and the impact



# System Benefits: SBMP's

- Redirecting Organics
- Carbon Impact
- Vegetation impact
- Heat Island Reduction
- Biodiversity and Habitat
- Native Pollinators
- Air Quality
- Stormwater Runoff Absorption







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< Prev Next >

### Role of vegetation in sustainability of infrastructure slopes

**Authors:** S. Glendinning, PhD, , , F. Loveridge, MSc, CEng, MICE, CGeol, FGS, , , R. E. Starr-Keddie, MSc, , , M. F. Bransby, MA, PhD, , , and P. N. Hughes, MSc, PhD, ,



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**Key:** Open access content Subscribed content Free content Trial content

### Abstract

Many aspects of the performance of infrastructure slopes are affected by vegetation, but many are conventionally overlooked by engineers. This paper explores in detail the engineering aspects associated with vegetation on infrastructure slopes and the conflicts that must be managed in order to maintain safety and serviceability. It also examines the importance of roadside corridors as grassland habitats and the difficulties of managing and maintaining the diversity of species using safe and economic management practices. The biodiversity of roadside grassland habitats is discussed in this paper, but it is expected that these findings will offer general lessons for the vegetation management of infrastructure slopes.



# Stormwater Absorption







# The Impact

Sustainability by the numbers







### Recycled Organics

Recycling organic wastes by diverting these materials from landfills helps to preserve landfill space, prevents pollution from landfill leachate, and reduces carbon intensive greenhouse gases. The amount of organics recycled/diverted from the landfill per linear ft of 12 inch diameter SiltSoxx with FilterMedia compost = **80 lbs** organics diverted from the landfill, while 1 linear ft of 12 inch diameter GroSoxx with GrowingMedia compost = **160 lbs** organics diverted from the landfill.

### Water Absorption, Conservation, & Treatment

With approximately 50% organic matter, a high porosity, and high relative surface area, compost has the ability to absorb significant volumes of water. Data extrapolated from published University research shows that each linear ft of 12 inch diameter Soxx (which equates to 1 square foot of Living Wall) with GrowingMedia compost can absorb up to **4 gallons** of water (Faucette et al, 2005; Faucette et al 2007).

This information may be used to determine the potential volume of rainfall absorption and resulting storm water runoff reduction, or the volume of captured storm water that can be treated or used as irrigation if applied to the Filtrex Compost-Based SMP. Each of these scenarios could be extremely beneficial in drought prone or water restricted areas, or where green infrastructure or green building programs have been implemented.

### Carbon Footprint Reduction

Filtrex Compost-Based SMPs can have a significant impact on a project or site's carbon footprint. There are four key ways in which our products can significantly lower carbon footprint.



GrowingMedia™ Compost for GroSoxx®

*1. Methane Avoidance:* this is the process in which methane gas is prevented from forming due to organic materials being recycled/diverted from the landfill through composting. Methane gas is 25 times more concentrated in carbon than carbon dioxide (e.g. 25 carbon dioxide equivalents or 25 CO<sub>2</sub>e). For each linear ft of 12 inch GroSoxx with GrowingMedia compost we prevent **280 lbs** of CO<sub>2</sub>e from going into the atmosphere, for SiltSoxx with FilterMedia compost we prevent **140 lbs** of CO<sub>2</sub>e (Sakai, 2007).

*2. Carbon Sequestration by Permanent Vegetation:* this is the process of taking CO<sub>2</sub> out of the atmosphere when permanent/perennial vegetation is established in our system (not temporary vegetation). If the project is in the Eastern US the carbon removed from the atmosphere is **0.05 lbs/linear ft** of 12 in vegetated GroSoxx, and if it's in the Western US it is **0.02 lbs/linear ft** of 12 in vegetated GroSoxx (Chicago Climate Exchange, 2008).

*3. Carbon Sequestration by Storing Carbon in the Soil:* this is the process of using the stable carbon in compost, returning it to the soil, and creating a carbon sink (rather than source) as long term soil carbon. When compost is returned to the soil, part of the carbon in compost is considered active



## **Sustainable Management Practices Quick Reference Guide**

### **Water Absorption/Conservation**

*(max. per rainfall event)*

5 in GroSoxx = 0.6 gal/ft  
8 in GroSoxx = 1.7 gal/ft  
12 in GroSoxx = 4 gal/ft  
18 in GroSoxx = 8 gal/ft  
24 in GroSoxx = 16 gal/ft

### **Recycled Organics Diverted**

5 in SiltSoxx = 12 lbs/ft  
8 in SiltSoxx = 33 lbs/ft  
12 in SiltSoxx = 80 lbs/ft  
18 in SiltSoxx = 160 lbs/ft  
24 in SiltSoxx = 320 lbs/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 25 lbs/ft  
8 in GroSoxx = 67 lbs/ft  
12 in GroSoxx = 160 lbs/ft  
18 in GroSoxx = 320 lbs/ft  
24 in GroSoxx = 640 lbs/ft

### **Carbon Footprint**

#### **1. Methane Avoidance**

5 in SiltSoxx = 22 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
8 in SiltSoxx = 59 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
12 in SiltSoxx = 140 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
18 in SiltSoxx = 280 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
24 in SiltSoxx = 560 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 44 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
8 in GroSoxx = 118 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
12 in GroSoxx = 280 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
18 in GroSoxx = 560 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
24 in GroSoxx = 1120 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft

#### **2. Carbon Sequestered in Vegetation; Western/Eastern US**

5 in GroSoxx = 0.003/0.007 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
8 in GroSoxx = 0.008/0.02 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
12 in GroSoxx = 0.02/0.05 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
18 in GroSoxx = 0.04/0.1 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
24 in GroSoxx = 0.08/0.2 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft

#### **3. Carbon Sequestered in Soil**

5 in SiltSoxx = 4 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
8 in SiltSoxx = 11 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
12 in SiltSoxx = 27 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
18 in SiltSoxx = 54 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
24 in SiltSoxx = 108 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 4 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
8 in GroSoxx = 11 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
12 in GroSoxx = 27 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
18 in GroSoxx = 54 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft  
24 in GroSoxx = 108 lbs CO<sub>2</sub>e/ft



# Gilroy California

## ***Project Environmental Impact - California Embankment***

***Wall Size:*** 90' long x 30' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 2700 sf face / 40 courses x 90 lf = 3600 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

***Organics Diverted from Landfills:*** 576,000 lbs

***Potential Rainfall Absorption:*** 14,400 gallons

***Methane Avoidance:*** 1,008,000 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>e

***Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation:*** 135 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>

***Carbon Sequestration in soil:*** 97,200 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>





# Pennsylvania Roadway

## ***Project Environmental Impact - Penn Roadway***

***Wall Size:*** 300' long x 8' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 2400 sf face / 11 courses x 300 lf = 3300 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

***Organics Diverted from Landfills:*** 528,000 lbs

***Potential Rainfall Absorption:*** 13,200 gallons

***Methane Avoidance:*** 924,000 lbs of CO<sub>2e</sub>

***Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation:*** 120 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>

***Carbon Sequestration in soil:*** 89,100 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>





# Wisconsin Residence

## ***Project Environmental Impact - Wisconsin Lakefront***

***Wall Size:*** 100' long x 15' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 1500 sf face / 20 courses x 100 lf = 2000 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

***Organics Diverted from Landfills:*** 320,000 lbs

***Potential Rainfall Absorption:*** 8,000 gallons

***Methane Avoidance:*** 560,000 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>e

***Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation:*** 75 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>

***Carbon Sequestration in soil:*** 54,000 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>





# South Carolina Streambank

## ***Project Environmental Impact - SC Creekbank***

***Wall Size:*** 1000' long x 4' tall x 2 sides - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 8000 sf face / 18 courses x 1000 lf = 18,000 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

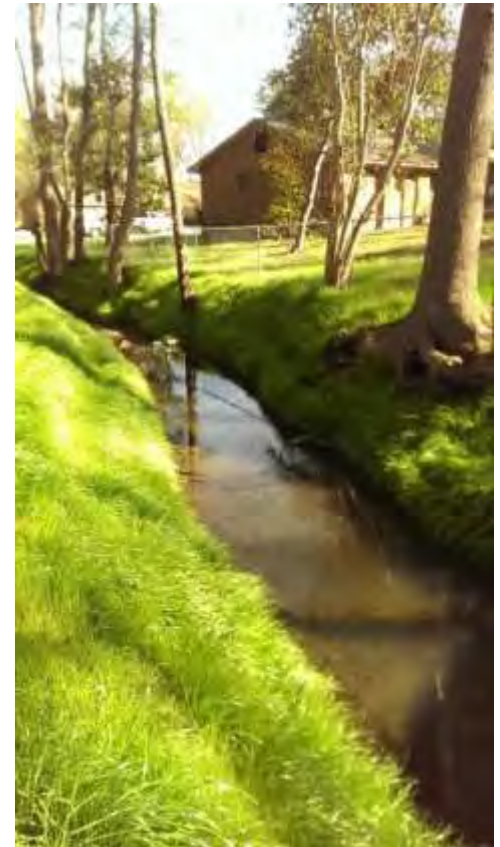
***Organics Diverted from Landfills:*** 2,888,000 lbs

***Potential Rainfall Absorption:*** 72,000 gallons

***Methane Avoidance:*** 5,040,000 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>e

***Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation:*** 400 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>

***Carbon Sequestration in soil:*** 486,000 lbs of CO<sub>2</sub>





## 24 Compost-Based BMPs Inside

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<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS</b>	
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Neil Weinstein, Low Impact Development Center	
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“...an essential tool for engineers, designers, architects, regulators, planners, managers, contractors, consultants, policymakers, builders, and water resource managers.”

— Forester Press

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SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES





**ECO**PRACTICES®  
Recognizing Responsibility

- Mission: Management of organics for maximum, verifiable, documentable environmental services benefits for our customers and the communities they serve.
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Party Verification Partner for Filtrexx product environmental benefits;
- Corporate Accountability: Sustainability trends, documentable environmental benefits of product use choices;
- EcoPractices verifies, documents, and reports Filtrexx sustainability benefits: CO<sub>2</sub>e reduction, waste diverted from landfills/recycled.

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SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGIES



# Filtrex by the numbers

A company with a mission





# 2017 Environmental Impact Through the Use of Filtrexx Products



775,731 tons of organic waste  
recycled/diverted from landfills



150,106 tons of sediment  
prevented from waterways



1,616,547 tons of CO<sub>2</sub>  
prevented from atmosphere



343,946 cars removed  
from highways/roadways

# Questions?

