Sustainable Solutions for Bank and Slope Restoration

Andy Carrigan

Central Region Manager & Living Walls

Filtrexx International



Overview

- Issues
- Solutions
- Sustainability
- Our Story
- Filtrexx Solutions
- Projects
- System Benefits
- Impact





Issues: Banks and Slopes

What's the problem here?









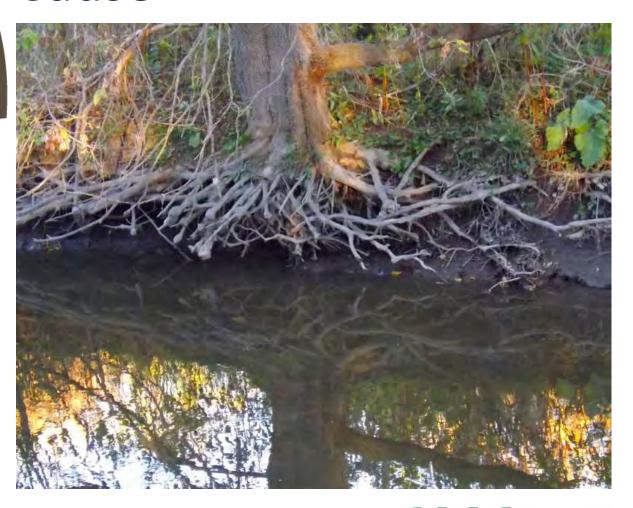








Cause





Movement of dislodged particles

- Wind, Water & Gravity
- Concentrated Flow
- Loss of vegetation
- Soil cohesion
- Soil loss







Solutions

What's in your toolbox?



Traditional Solutions

- Rock Rip Rap
- Concrete
- RECP's Blanket & TRM
- Cellular Confinement
- Gabion
- Wire Faced Systems
- Natural methods

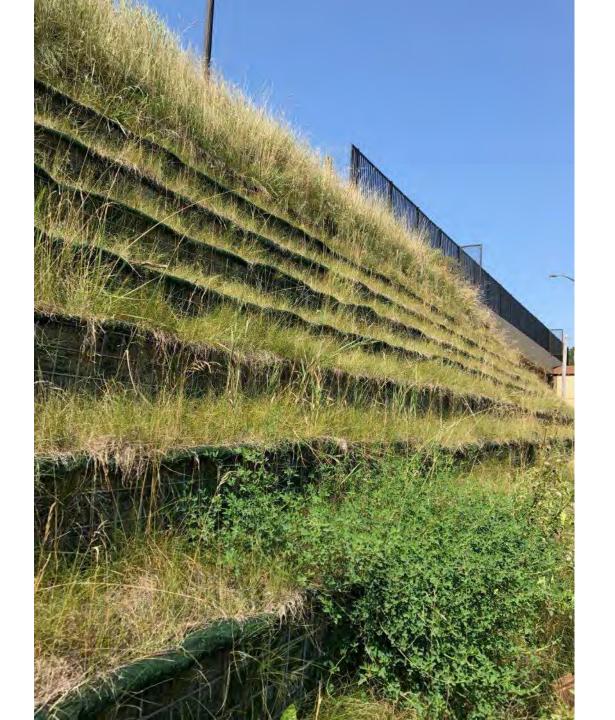














Sustainability

What makes a solution sustainable?



Sustainable Solutions

- Do not add to the problem
- Repurpose / Reroute / Renew
- Duplicatable
- Native Vegetation
- Add value







About

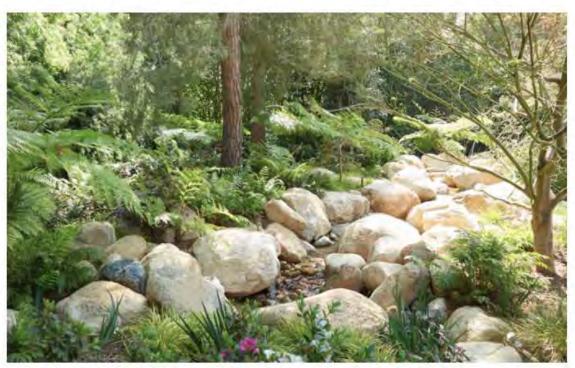
Chapters

Meeting and Events Become a Landscape Architect

Learn

Professional Practice

SUSTAINABLE RESIDENTIAL DESIGN: APPLYING ECOLOGICAL DESIGN



Over the four-year construction period, the addition of hundreds of mature trees and countiess flowering shrubs, perennials, and Over the out-year consistation period, the addition of increase of matter trees and counties invest to workers who had been at the site from start to finish. They went from seeing virtually no wildlife at the beginning to experiencing a cacophory of bird song at dusk and swarms of bees, butterflies, and moths bouncing from plant to plant as they came into bloom. The diverse plantings ensure staggered bloom times to keep pollinators busy year-round, and create niche habitats for many bird and small mammal species. The property is now a lush casts for urban wildlife in an otherwise biologically monotonous neighborhood. ASLA 2016 Professional Residential Design Honor Award, Kronish House, Beverly Hills, California / Marmol Radziner

Plants are central to a functioning global ecosystem. Plants oxygenate the atmosphere and reduce atmospheric pollutants. Ecological restoration in both developed and developing countries is a primary strategy for mitigating the impacts of climate change. Native plant communities are not only key to the global ecosystem, but also crucial to environmental and human health at the residential and neighbrhood scales.







The Filtrexx Story:

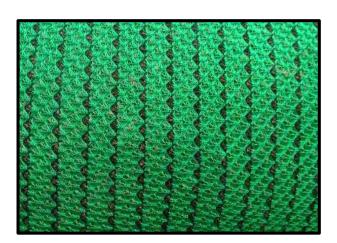
1 part Compost – 1 part Mesh – 1 part Ingenuity



A simple recipe of recycled organics and biomimicry disrupts an industry through performance & environmental sustainability around the globe









The Evolution of Filtrexx

Beneficial Reuse of Organics

- Filtrexx International Opens 2002
- The Recipe = MESH + MEDIA + PATENT

Science

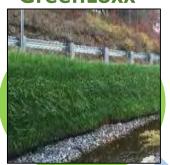
- Research, Testing, Engineering;
- Federal/State Approvals & Specs Developed for 25 Applications;
- Design Manual Published for Designers/Engineers;

Market Development

- In-House Marketing Drives National Attention;
- Training an International Network of 120+ Professional Installers;
- Creation of the Filtrexx Big Mac = The SiltSoxx™ Pallet;
- Rapid Growth of Manufacturing, Development, Distribution, and Sales.



Green Infrastructure (Erosion Control)
GreenLoxx®



Sediment Control SiltSoxx™







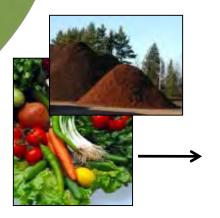
Stormwater EnviroSoxx®



High Performance SMP's for all phases of development



Compost Socks Recycling and Low Impact Development Movement



WOOD FOOD LEAF Waste



CERTIFIED MEDIA



MESH
Compost Filter Socks
Compost Growing Socks

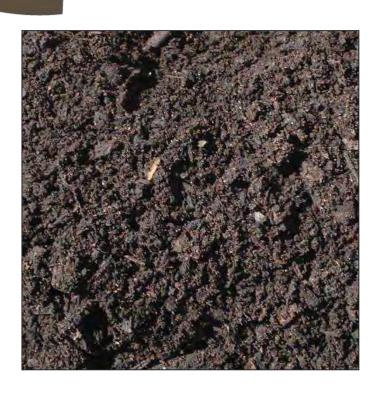
"Back to Nature"



Superior Results



Growing Media™









Filtrexx Solutions

Bank and Slope Restoration



GreenLoxx Applications

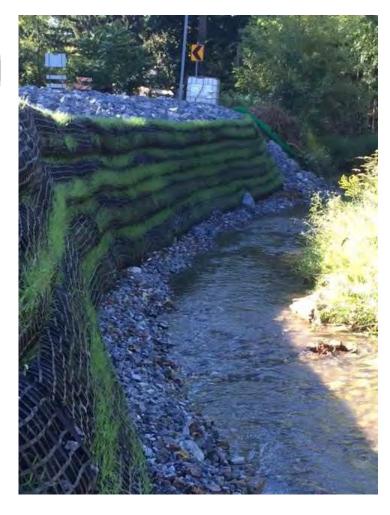
- MSE (Mechanically Stabilized)
 - Up to 80°
 - Slope instability
 - Reinforcement FLW Geogrid
 - Variable Set back
 - Compacted Fill
 - Typical retaining wall design
 - Engineered
 - Customized Seed

Non MSE

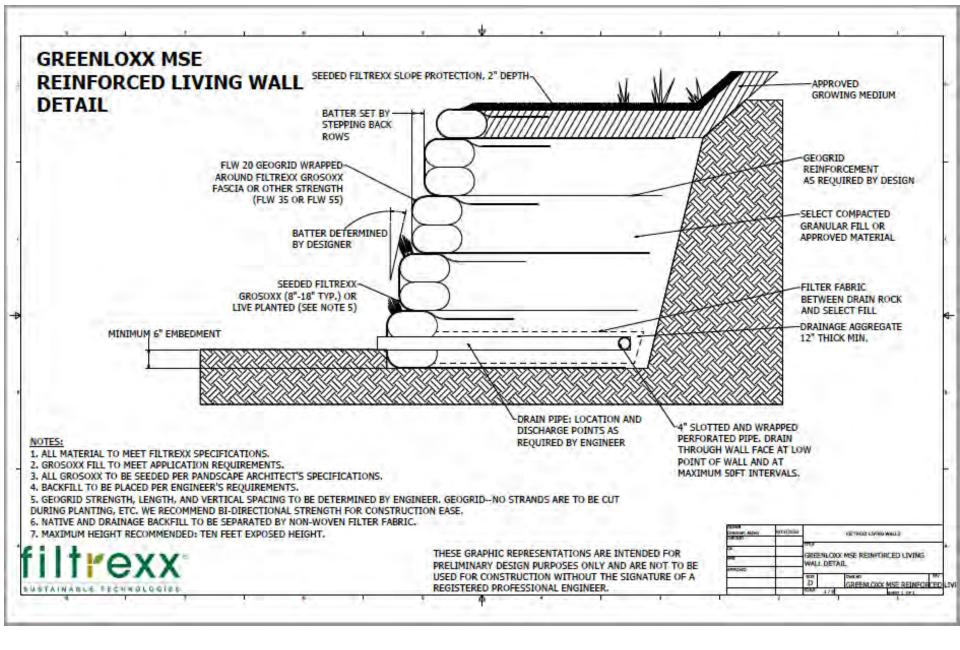
- Up to 50°
- Stable slope
- Wrap Soxx FLW Geogrid
- Soil Anchor system
- Methodology
- Soils Report
- Anchored vegetative facing
- Customized Seed



GreenLoxx MSE









Myrtle Beach













Gordon County, Georgia





















Streambank Project Profile







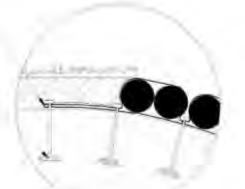
GreenLoxx Non MSE

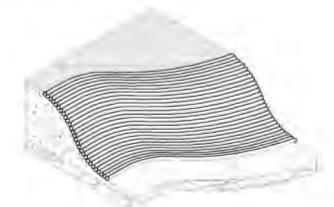




FLW 20 GEOGRID OR OTHER DESIGN STRENGTH (FLW 35 OR FLW 55)

GRIPPLE SOIL ANCHOR 3' MIN DEPTH OR OTHER ANCHOR STRENGTH AS PER ENGINEER



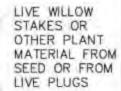


A DETAIL A

8"-18" SEEDED FILTREXXFILTERSOXX

B

STONE SHELF





DETAIL B

*NO GRID STRANDS ARE ALLOWED TO BE CUT IN ORDER TO INSERT PLANTS IN ANY CASE.

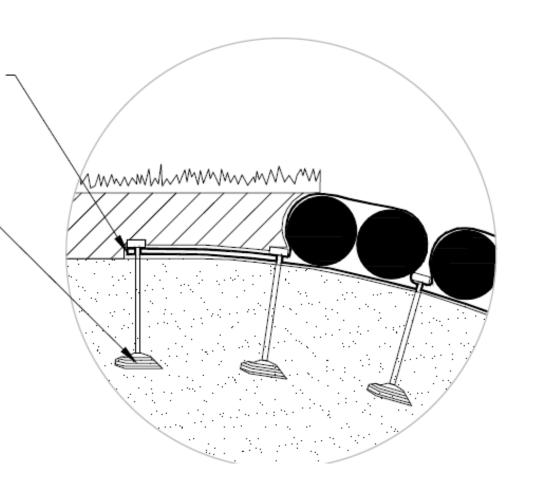


These graphic representations are intended for preliminary design purposes only and are not to be used for construction without the signature of a registered professional engineer.

SCALE:

GREENLOXX NON-MSE REINFORCED LIVING WALL DETAIL ISTYLE 11 FLW 20 GEOGRID OR OTHER DESIGN STRENGTH (FLW 35 OR FLW 55)

GRIPPLE SOIL ANCHOR
3' MIN DEPTH OR OTHER
ANCHOR STRENGTH AS
PER ENGINEER





Non MSE Components











Rocky River, Ohio

Lake Erie











Richland Co. SC







Project Profiles

GreenLoxx in action around the country

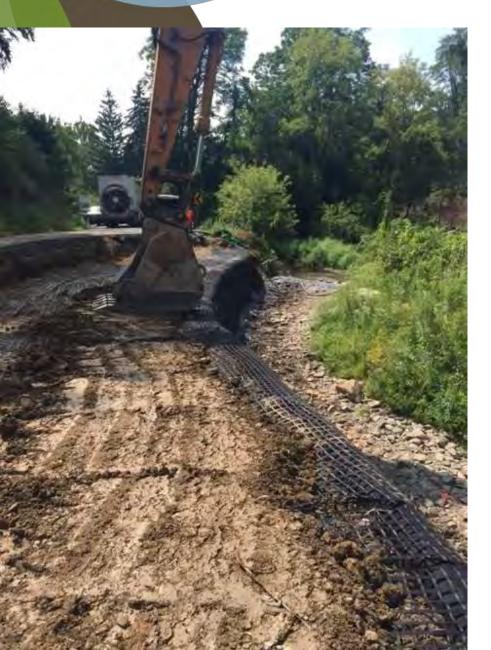




Harrisburg, PA













Springfield, MO













Phenix City, AL

Chattahoochee River





















Shorewood, WI

Lake Michigan















St. Louis, MO









Gilroy, CA



















System Benefits

Sustainable BMP's and the impact



System Benefits: SBMP's

- Redirecting Organics
- Carbon Impact
- Vegetation impact
- Heat Island Reduction
- Biodiversity and Habitat
- Native Pollinators
- Air Quality
- Stormwater Runoff Absorption









Proceedings of the Institution of Civil Engineers - Engineering Sustainability

ISSN 1478-4629 | E-ISSN 1751-7680

Volume 162 Issue 2, June 2009, pp. 101-110

Role of vegetation in sustainability of infrastructure slopes

Authors: S. Glendinning, PhD., F. Loveridge, MSc. CEng, MICE, CGeol, FGS., R. E. Starr-Keddle, MSc, ., M. F. Bransby, MA, PhD, ., and P. N. Hughes, MSc, PhD, ..

Author Affiliations

https://doi.org/10.1680/ensu.2009.162.2.101

Published Online: May 25, 2015

Keywords: embankments , environment , sustainability

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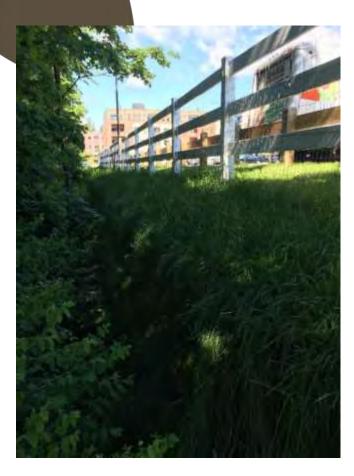
Abstract

Many aspects of the performance of infrastructure slopes are affected by vegetation, but many are conventionally overlooked by engineers. This paper explores in detail the engineering aspects associated with we detation on infrastructure slopes and the conflicts that must be managed in order to maintain safety and serviceability. It also examines the importance of roadside corridors as grassland habitats and the difficulties of managing and maintaining the diversity of species using safe and economic management practices. The biodiversity of roadside grassland habitats is discussed in this paper, but it is expected that these findings will offer general lessons for the vegetation management of infrastructure slopes.



< Prev Next >

Stormwater Absorption









The Impact

Sustainability by the numbers





Ecosystem Service Benefits of Filtrexx' Compost-Based Sustainable Management Practices (SMPs)

(PchLink Research Summary #3335

Filtres Desmitteral is committed to creating high pertinitions arrowmenorially numerable products, not past for their intented applications. tail some the entire supply chast from cradia loverd our. At Fitteen international will are moving beyond the concept of ties managinums. practices (BMPs), and have introduced the lake of a truly centerpally makagoment practice (SMF). This is not aid a deart term commitment, it is part of sair (commany months) distorment.

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Filtrack Living Worts one Scotlanget Wilderingsmoot Proctors

fulfrom products are well-known for their sterm, make quality benefits through natural briffitsation, reministrations, and new we would like to extraction you to wife Fittees is wednest the industry in sustainability and marentains. The broadts of ecosystem version provided by Fitners SMPs

Water Absorption, Consumption, & Treatment

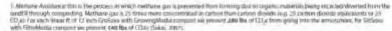
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Recycling organic wastes by diverting those materials from sandriffs helps to preserve landfill space, provents solution from lendfill lear faite, and refucin curbon intentive greentrane gales. The prepara of picarios supplied the red that the birdiff per treat to of 12 in the barreter School with fitter Media compact 1 at the regardes disprint from the landfill, while I linear # of 17 inch dismuter Geoliuss with Growing Modia compact. 160 lbs organics disarted from the benditt.

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Sustainable Management Practices Quick Reference Guide

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12 in Grobous — 4 guil 11.	12 in 545 Con = 1 th For CO will
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AND REAL PROPERTY AND PERSONS ASSESSED.



Recycled Organics

Recycling organic wastes by diverting these materials from landfills helps to preserve landfill space, prevents pollution from landfill leachate, and reduces carbon intensive greenhouse gases. The amount of organics recycled/diverted from the landfill per linear ft of 12 inch diameter SiltSoxx with FilterMedia compost = 80 lbs organics diverted from the landfill, while 1 linear ft of 12 inch diameter GroSoxx with GrowingMedia compost = 160 lbs organics diverted from the landfill.

Water Absorption, Conservation, & Treatment

With approximately 50% organic matter, a high porosity, and high relative surface area, compost has the ability to absorb significant volumes of water. Data extrapolated from published University research shows that each linear ft of 12 inch diameter Soxx (which equates to 1 square foot of Living Wall) with GrowingMedia compost can absorb up to 4 gallons of water (Faucette et al, 2005; Faucette et al 2007).

This information may be used to determine the potential volume of rainfall absorption and resulting storm water runoff reduction, or the volume of captured storm water that can be treated or used as irrigation if applied to the Filtrexx Compost-Based SMP. Each of these scenarios could be extremely beneficial in drought prone or water restricted areas, or where green infrastructure or green building programs have been implemented.

Carbon Footprint Reduction

Filtrexx Compost-Based SMPs can have a significant impact on a project or site's carbon footprint. There are four key ways in which our products can significantly lower carbon footprint.



GrowingMedia™ Compost for GroSoxx®

- 1. Methane Avoidance: this is the process in which methane gas is prevented from forming due to organic materials being recycled/diverted from the landfill through composting. Methane gas is 25 times more concentrated in carbon than carbon dioxide (e.g. 25 carbon dioxide equivalents or 25 CO₂e). For each linear ft of 12 inch GroSoxx with GrowingMedia compost we prevent 280 lbs of CO₂e from going into the atmosphere, for SiltSoxx with FilterMedia compost we prevent 140 lbs of CO₂e (Sakai, 2007).
- 2. Carbon Sequestration by Permanent Vegetation: this is the process of taking CO₂ out of the atmosphere when permanent/perennial vegetation is established in our system (not temporary vegetation). If the project is in the Eastern US the carbon removed from the atmosphere is 0.05 lbs/linear ft of 12 in vegetated GroSoxx, and if it's in the Western US it is 0.02 lbs/linear ft of 12 in vegetated GroSoxx (Chicago Climate Exchange, 2008).
- 3. Carbon Sequestration by Storing Carbon in the Soil: this is the process of using the stable carbon in compost, returning it to the soil, and creating a carbon sink (rather than source) as long term soil carbon. When compost is returned to the soil, part of the carbon in compost is considered active



Sustainable Management Practices Quick Reference Guide

Water Absorption/Conservation (max, per rainfall event)

5 in GroSoxx = 0.6 gal/ft 8 in GroSoxx = 1.7 gal/ft 12 in GroSoxx = 4 gal/ft

18 in GroSoxx = 8 gal/ft

24 in GroSoxx = 16 gal/ft

Recycled Organics Diverted

5 in SiltSoxx = 12 lbs/ft 8 in SiltSoxx = 33 lbs/ft 12 in SiltSoxx = 80 lbs/ft

18 in SiltSoxx = 160 lbs/ft

24 in SiltSoxx = 320 lbs/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 25 lbs/ft 8 in GroSoxx = 67 lbs/ft

12 in GroSoxx = 160 lbs/ft

18 in GroSoxx = 320 lbs/ft

24 in GroSoxx = 640 lbs/ft

Carbon Footprint

1. Methane Avoidance

5 in SiltSoxx = 22 lbs CO₂e/ft

8 in SiltSoxx = 59 lbs CO,e/ft

12 in SiltSoxx = 140 lbs CO,e/ft

18 in SiltSoxx = 280 lbs CO,e/ft

24 in SiltSoxx = 560 lbs CO,e/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 44 lbs CO,e/ft

8 in GroSoxx = 118 lbs CO.e/ft

12 in GroSoxx = 280 lbs CO,e/ft

18 in GroSoxx = 560 lbs CO,e/ft

24 in GroSoxx = 1120 lbs CO₂e/ft

2. Carbon Sequestered in Vegetation; Western/Eastern US

5 in GroSoxx = 0.003/0.007 lbs CO₂e/ft

8 in GroSoxx = 0.008/0.02 lbs CO₂e/ft

12 in GroSoxx = 0.02/0.05 lbs CO_e/ft

18 in GroSoxx = 0.04/0.1 lbs CO₂e/ft

24 in GroSoxx = 0.08/0.2 lbs CO₂e/ft

3. Carbon Sequestered in Soil

5 in SiltSoxx = 4 lbs CO,e/ft

8 in SiltSoxx = 11 lbs CO,e/ft

12 in SiltSoxx = 27 lbs CO,e/ft

18 in SiltSoxx = 54 lbs CO,e/ft

24 in SiltSoxx = 108 lbs CO₂e/ft

5 in GroSoxx = 4 lbs CO.e/ft

8 in GroSoxx = 11 lbs CO,e/ft

12 in GroSoxx = 27 lbs CO₂e/ft

18 in GroSoxx = 54 lbs CO₂e/ft

24 in GroSoxx = 108 lbs CO₂e/ft



Gilroy California

Project Environmental Impact - California Embankment

Wall Size: 90' long x 30' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 2700 sf face / 40 courses x 90 lf = 3600 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

Organics Diverted from Landfills: 576,000 lbs

Potential Rainfall Absorption: 14,400 gallons

Methane Avoidance: 1,008,000 lbs of CO2e

Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation: 135 lbs of CO2

Carbon Sequestration in soil: 97,200 lbs of CO2





Pennsylvania Roadway

Project Environmental Impact - Penn Roadway

Wall Size: 300' long x 8' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 2400 sf face / 11 courses x 300 lf = 3300 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

Organics Diverted from Landfills: 528,000 lbs

Potential Rainfall Absorption: 13,200 gallons

Methane Avoidance: 924,000 lbs of CO2e

Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation: 120 lbs of CO2

Carbon Sequestration in soil: 89,100 lbs of CO2





Wisconsin Residence

Project Environmental Impact - Wisconsin Lakefront

Wall Size: 100' long x 15' tall - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 1500 sf face / 20 courses x 100 lf = 2000 lf of Soxx

permanently vegetated in the face

Organics Diverted from Landfills: 320,000 lbs

Potential Rainfall Absorption: 8,000 gallons

Methane Avoidance: 560,000 lbs of CO2e

Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation: 75 lbs of CO2

Carbon Sequestration in soil: 54,000 lbs of CO2





South Carolina Streambank

Project Environmental Impact - SC Creekbank

Wall Size: 1000' long x 4' tall x 2 sides - filled with 12" Dia. GroSoxx / 8000 sf face / 18 courses x 1000 lf = 18,000 lf of Soxx permanently vegetated in the face

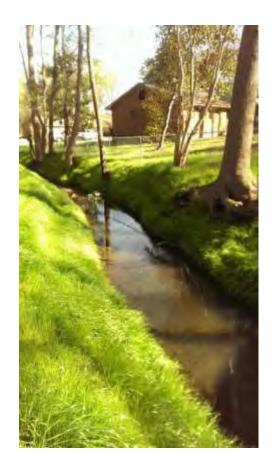
Organics Diverted from Landfills: 2,888,000 lbs

Potential Rainfall Absorption: 72,000 gallons

Methane Avoidance: 5,040,000 lbs of CO2e

Carbon Sequestration in Vegetation: 400 lbs of CO2

Carbon Sequestration in soil: 486,000 lbs of CO2







The Sustainable Site

24 Compost-Based BMPs Inside



"…an essential tool for engineers, designers, architects, regulators, planners, managers, contractors, consultants, policymakers, builders, and water resource managers."

- Forester Press





- Mission: Management of organics for maximum, verifiable, documentable environmental services benefits for our customers and the communities they serve.
- 3rd Party Verification Partner for Filtrexx product environmental benefits;
- Corporate Accountability: Sustainability trends, documentable environmental benefits of product use choices;
- EcoPractices verifies, documents, and reports Filtrexx sustainability benefits: CO2e reduction, waste diverted from landfills/recycled.





Filtrexx by the numbers

A company with a mission



2017 Environmental Impact Through the Use of Filtrexx Products



775,731 tons of organic waste recycled/diverted from landfills



150,106 tons of sediment prevented from waterways



1,616,547 tons of CO₂ prevented from atmosphere



343,946 cars removed from highways/roadways



Questions?



